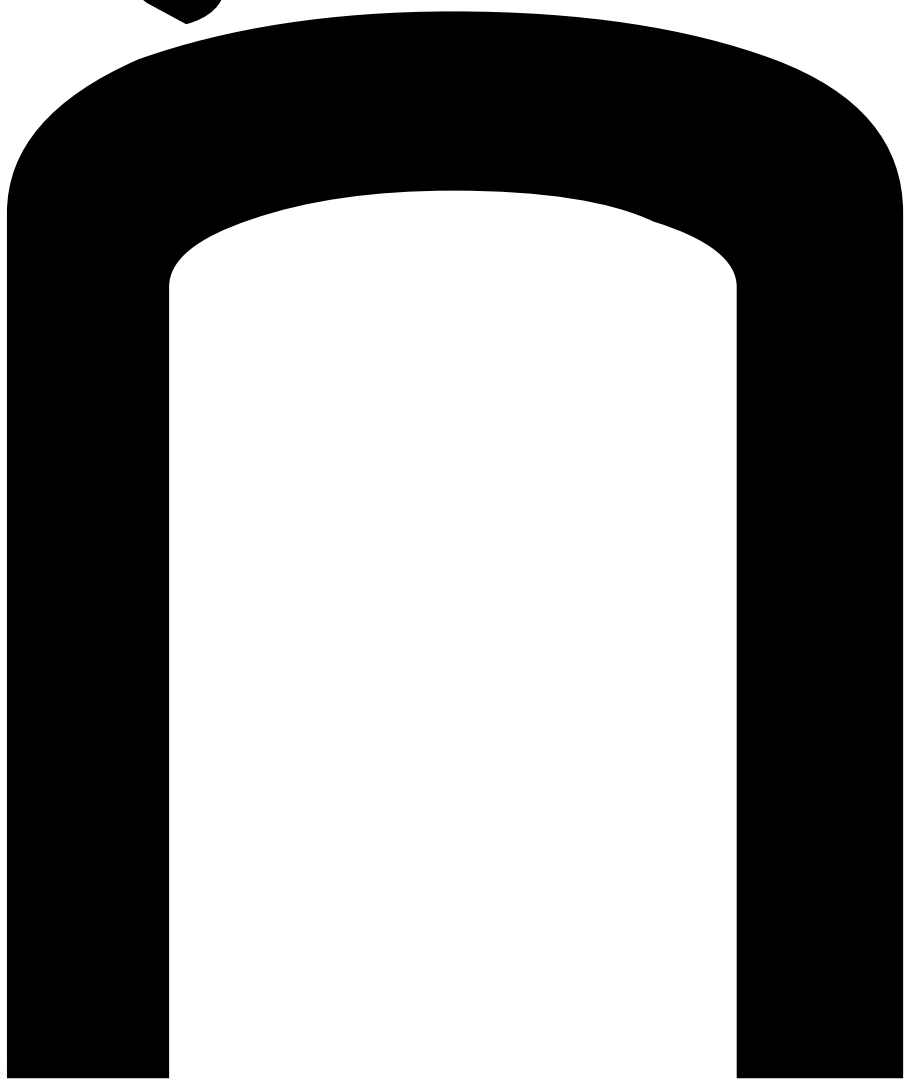
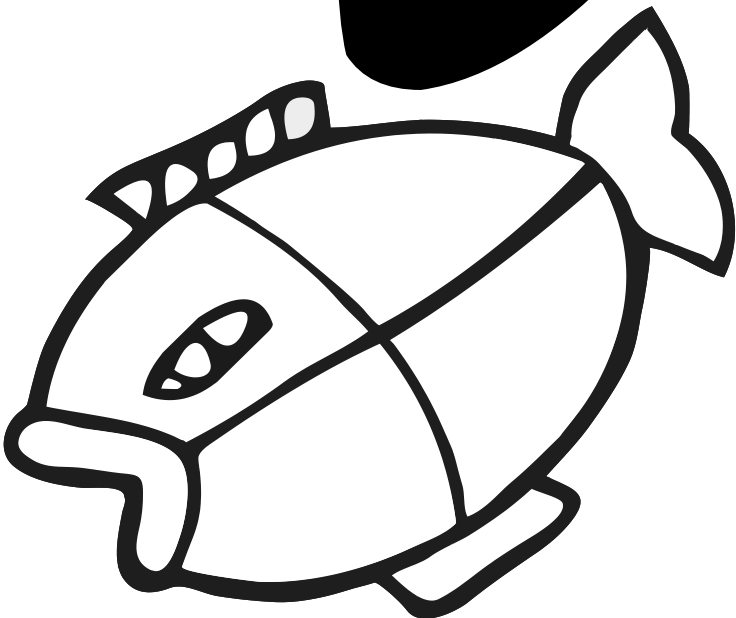
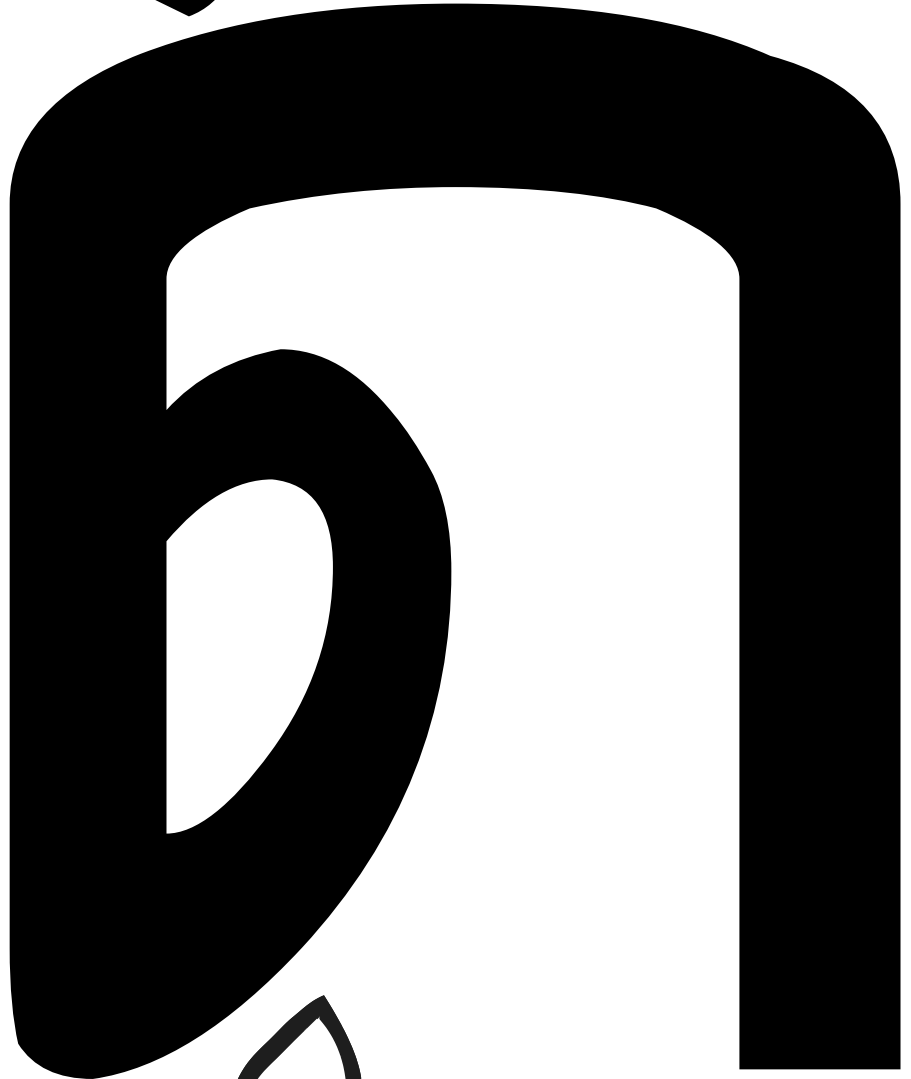
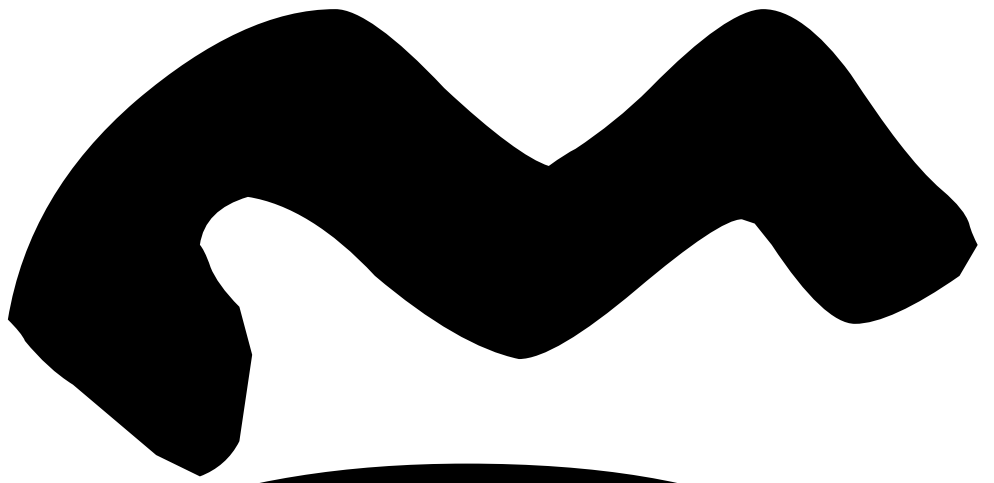


កង្កែប



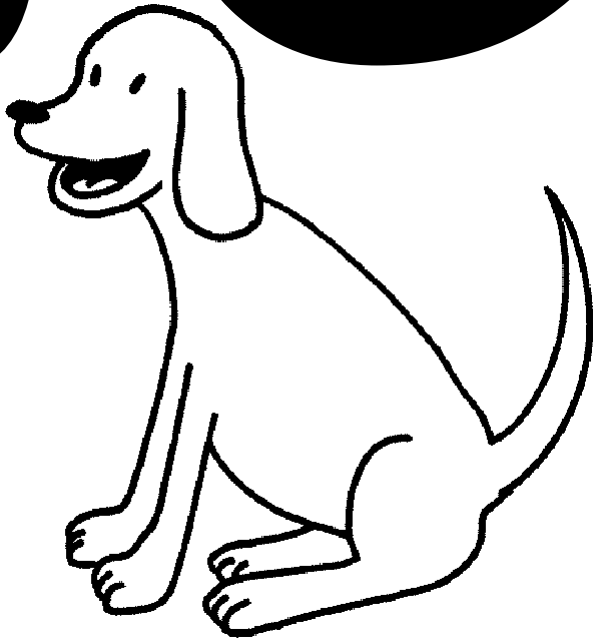
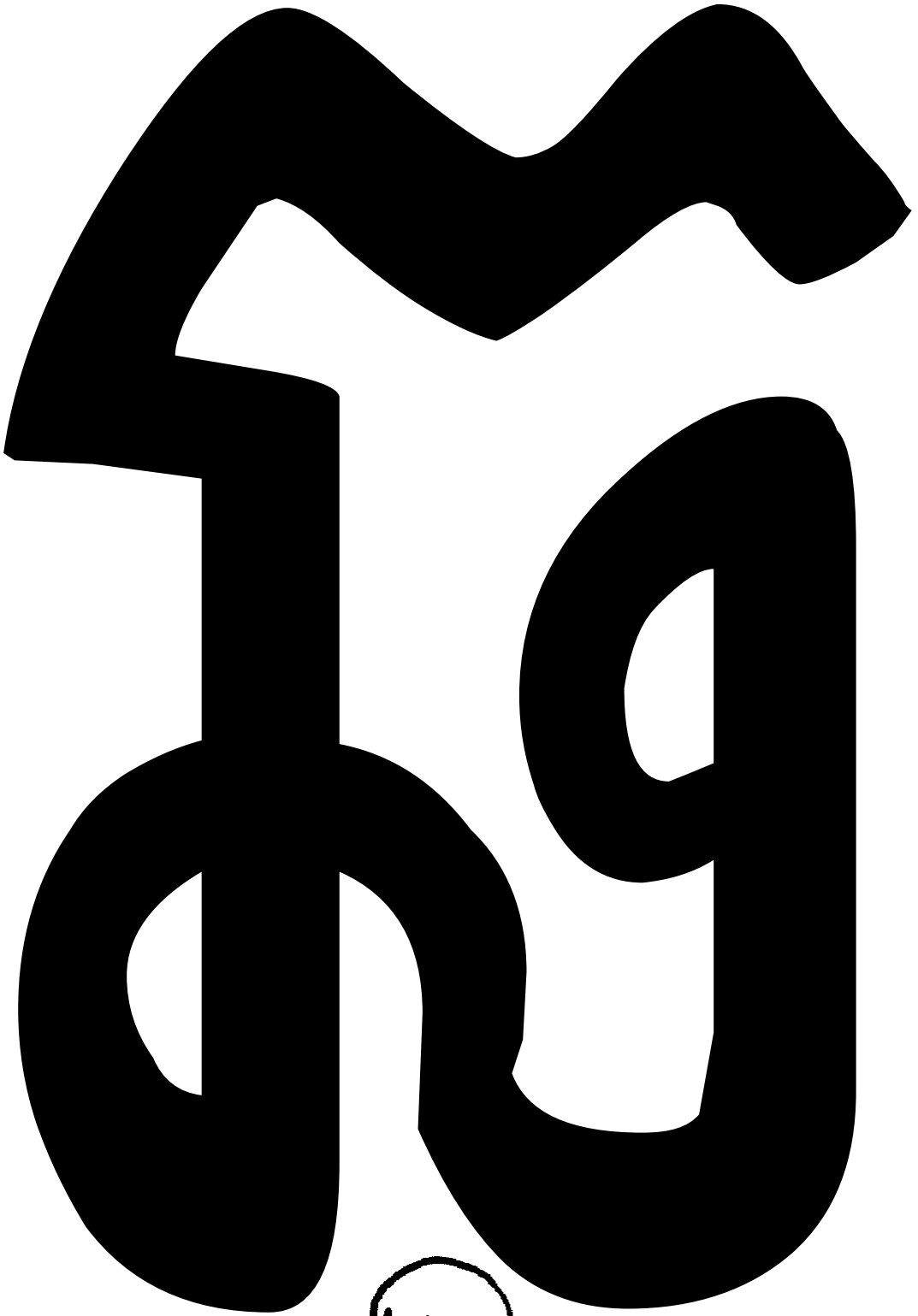
ငါး



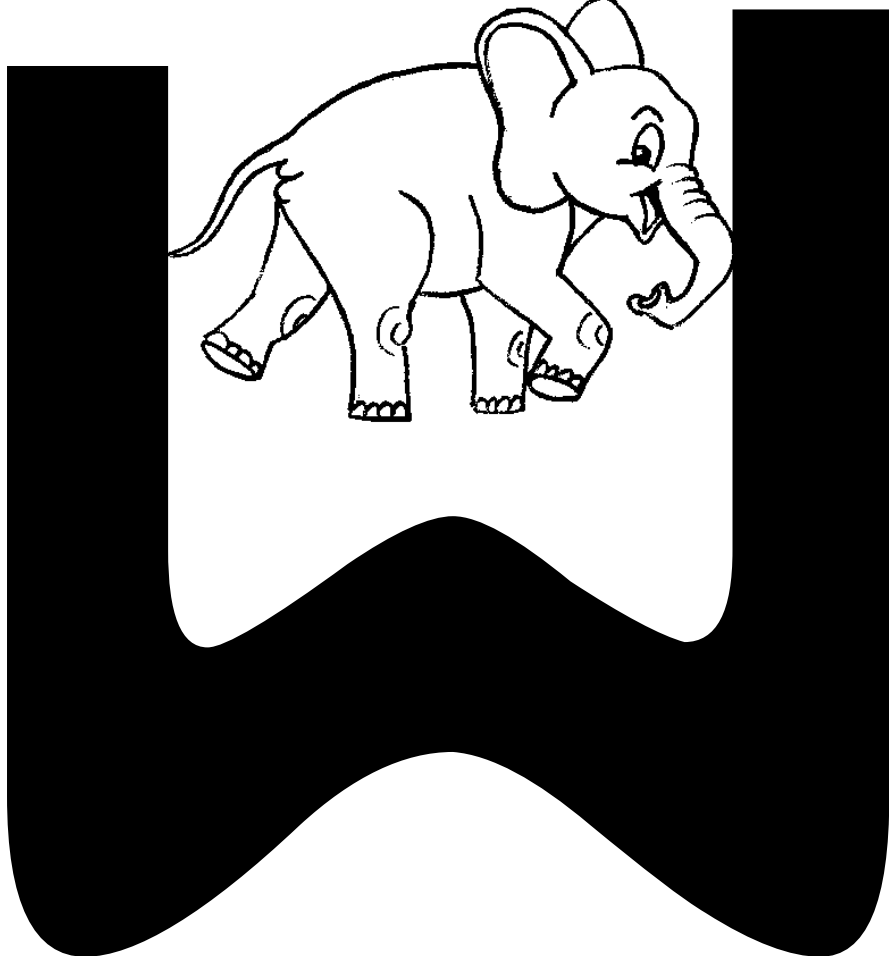
ថ្ងៃ



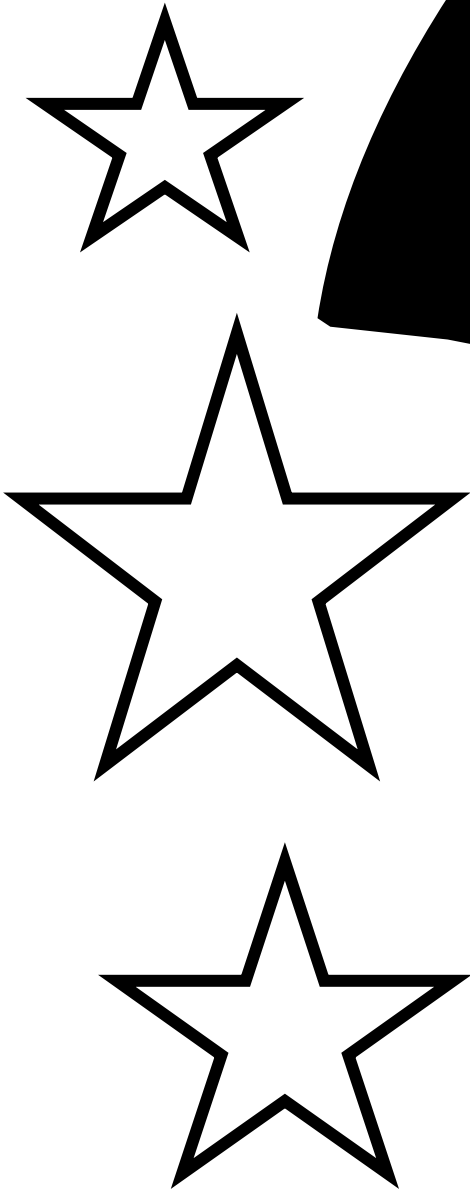
ଶୁଣ



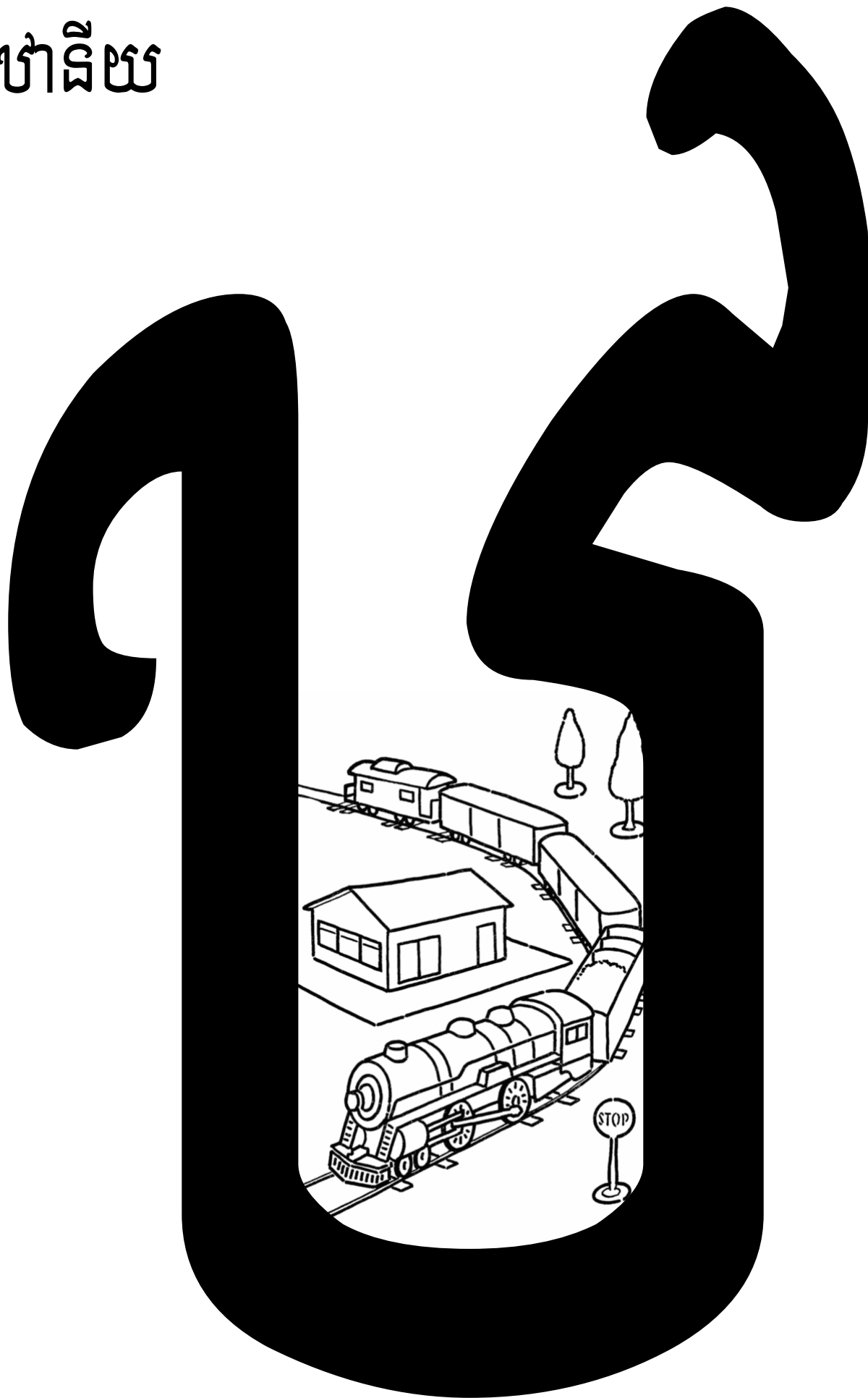
୧୨୫



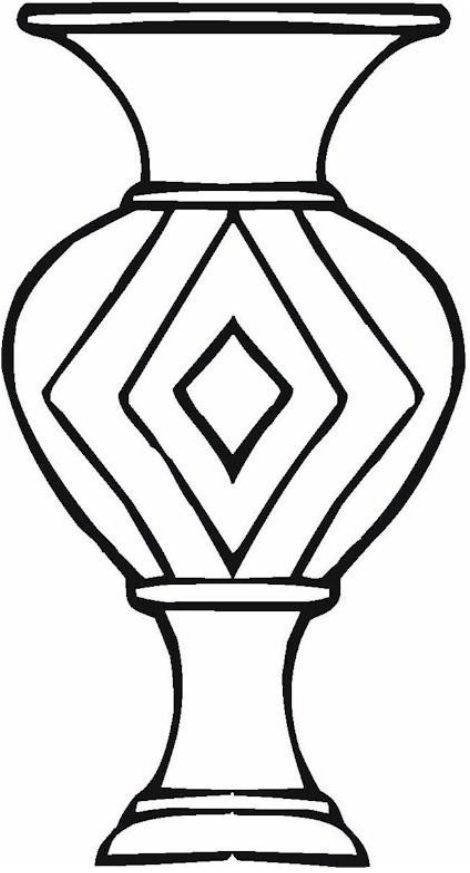
ផាយ
ក



ហ៊ានិយ



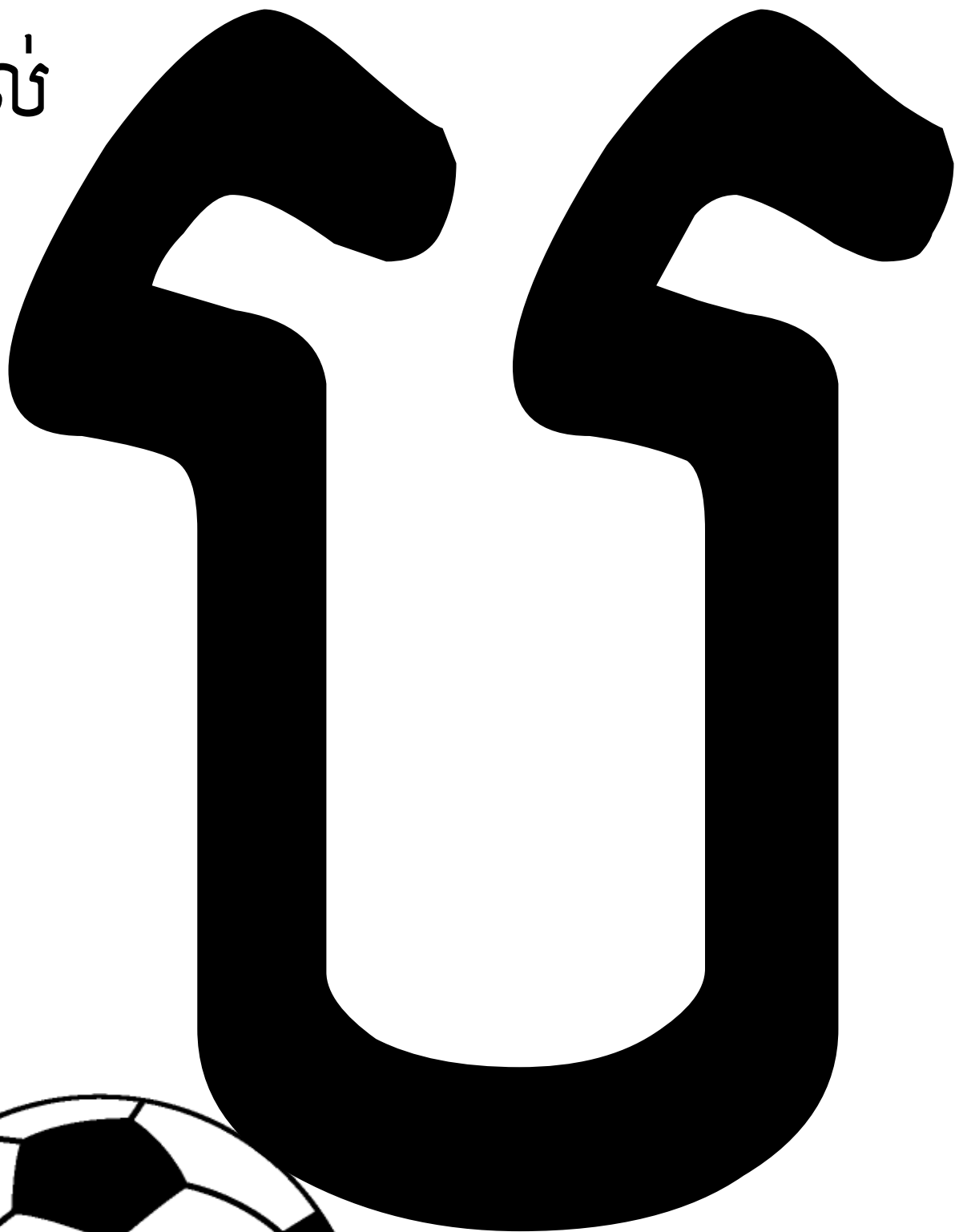
۷۹۷



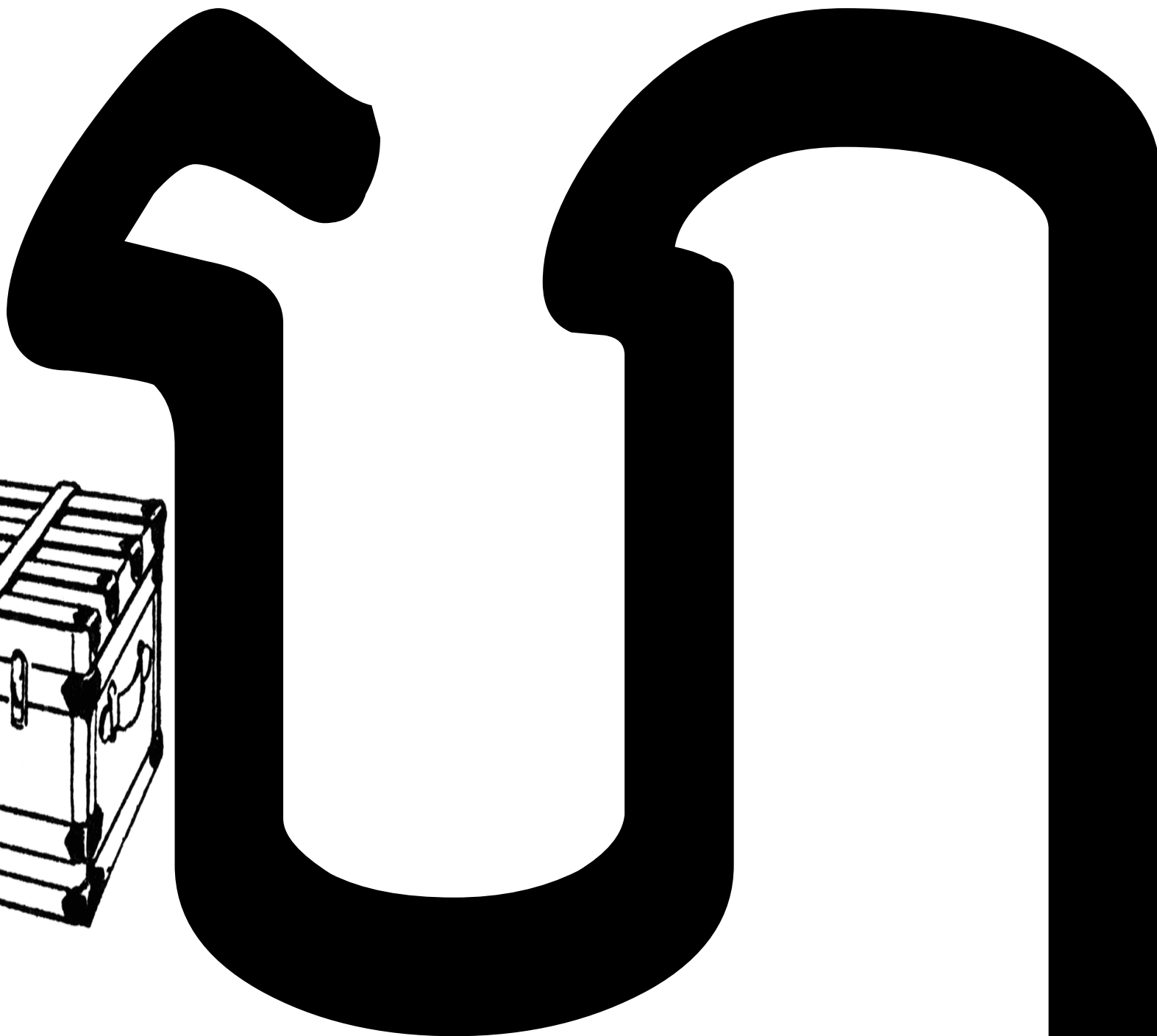
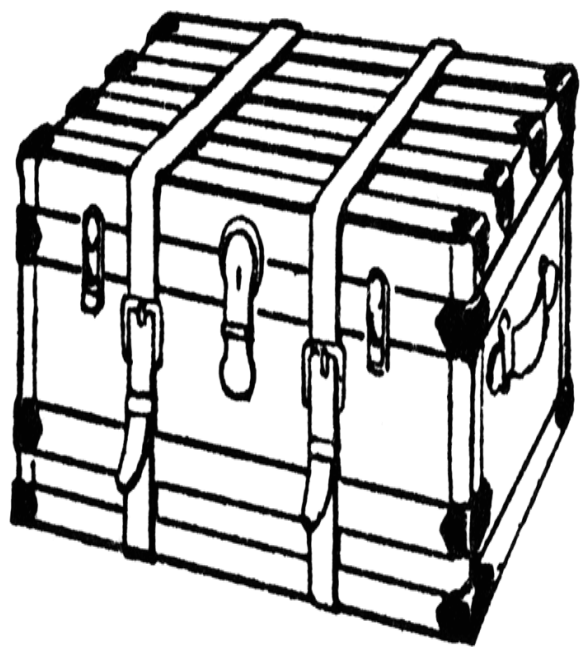
2021



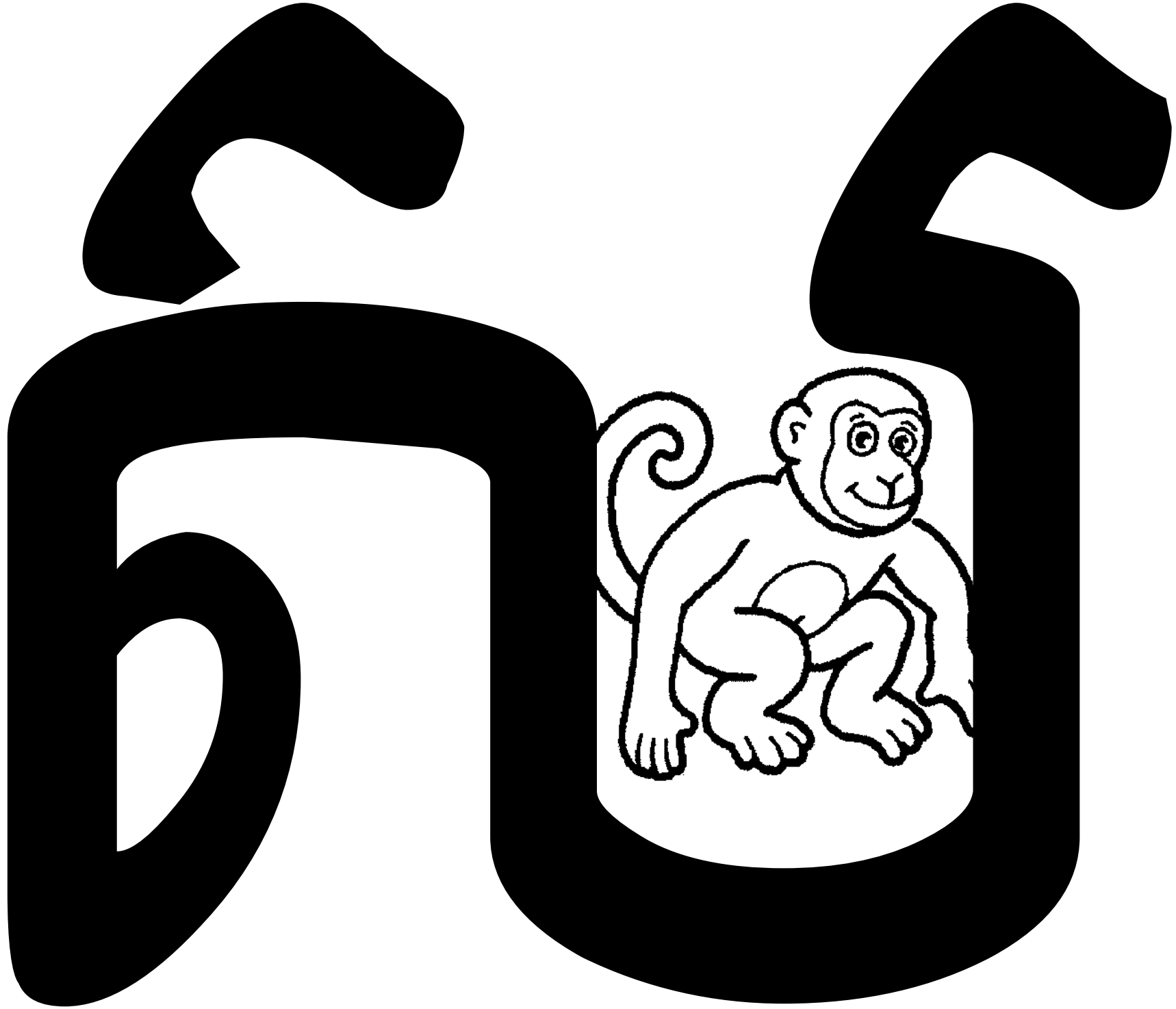
បាស



ហឹប



ស្បៀ



ណ

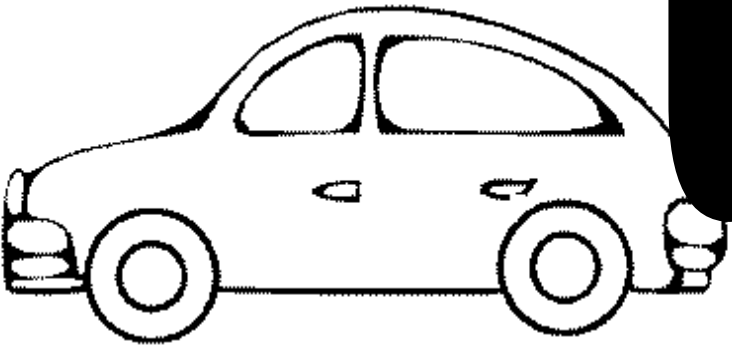


ណ

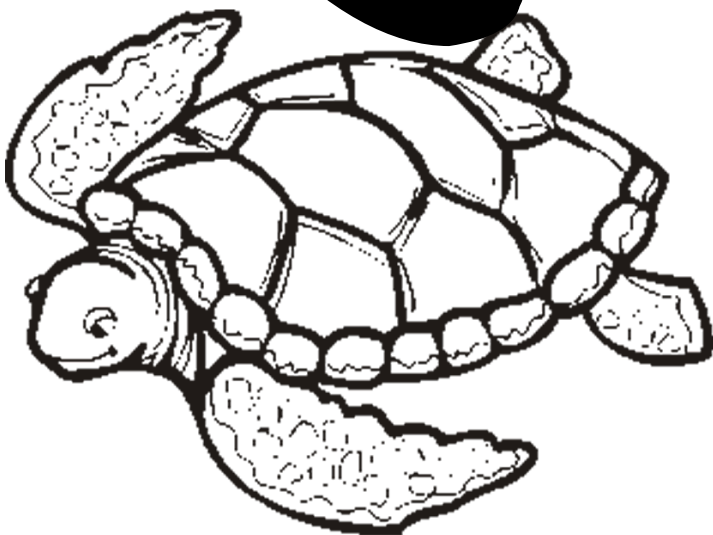
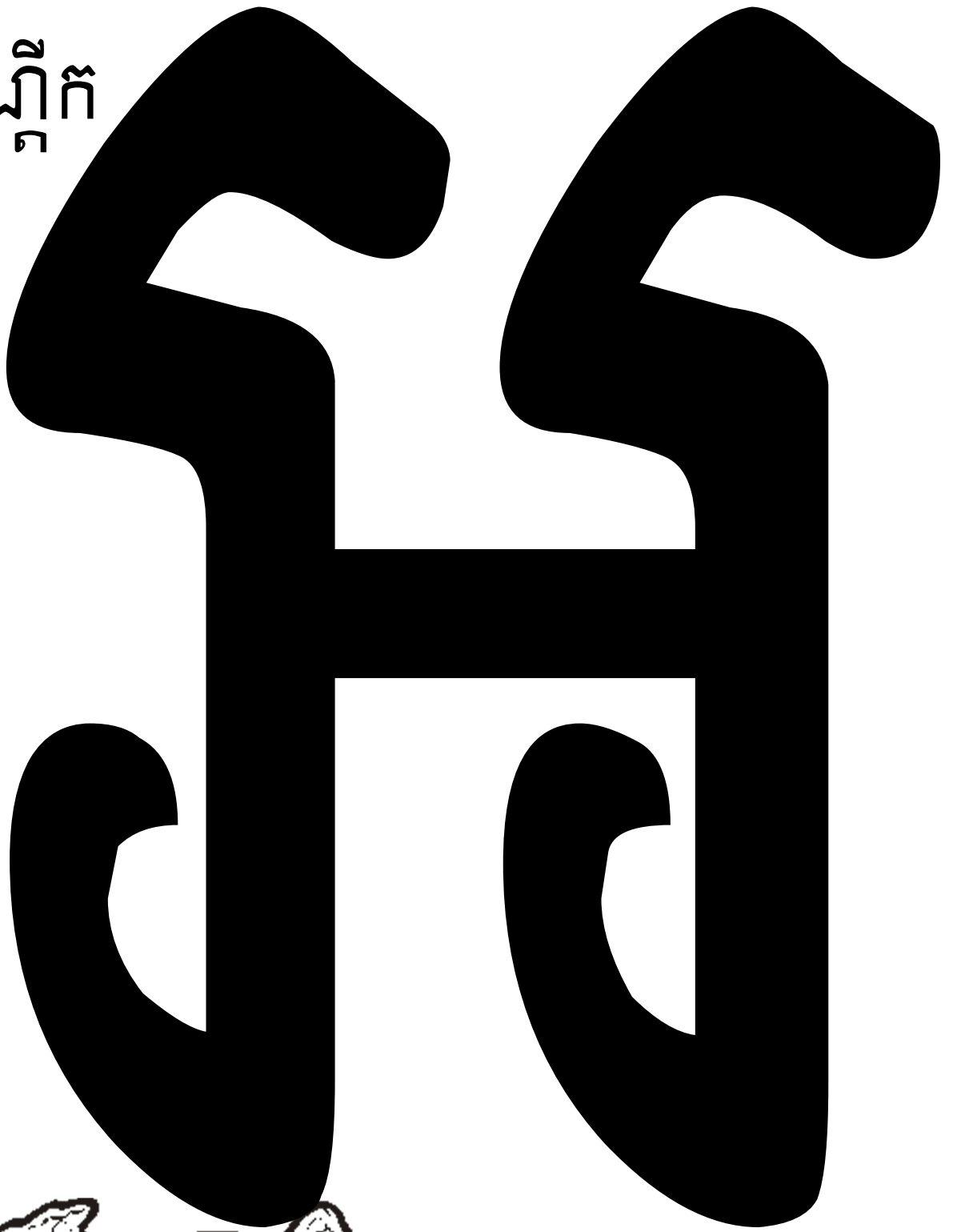
ឡាន

ត

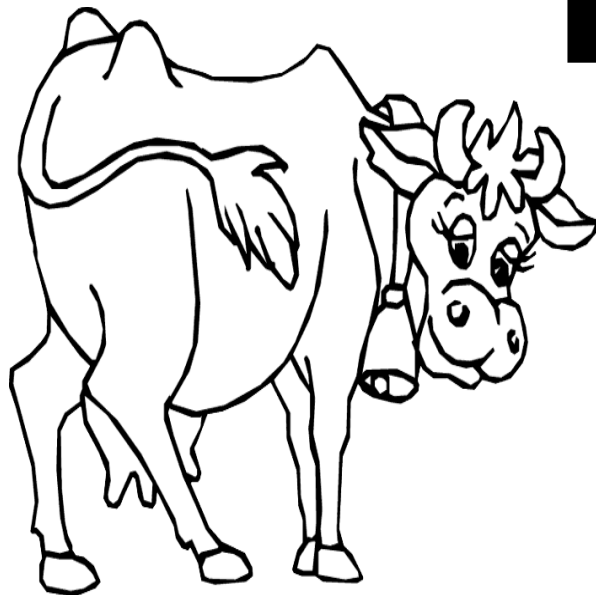
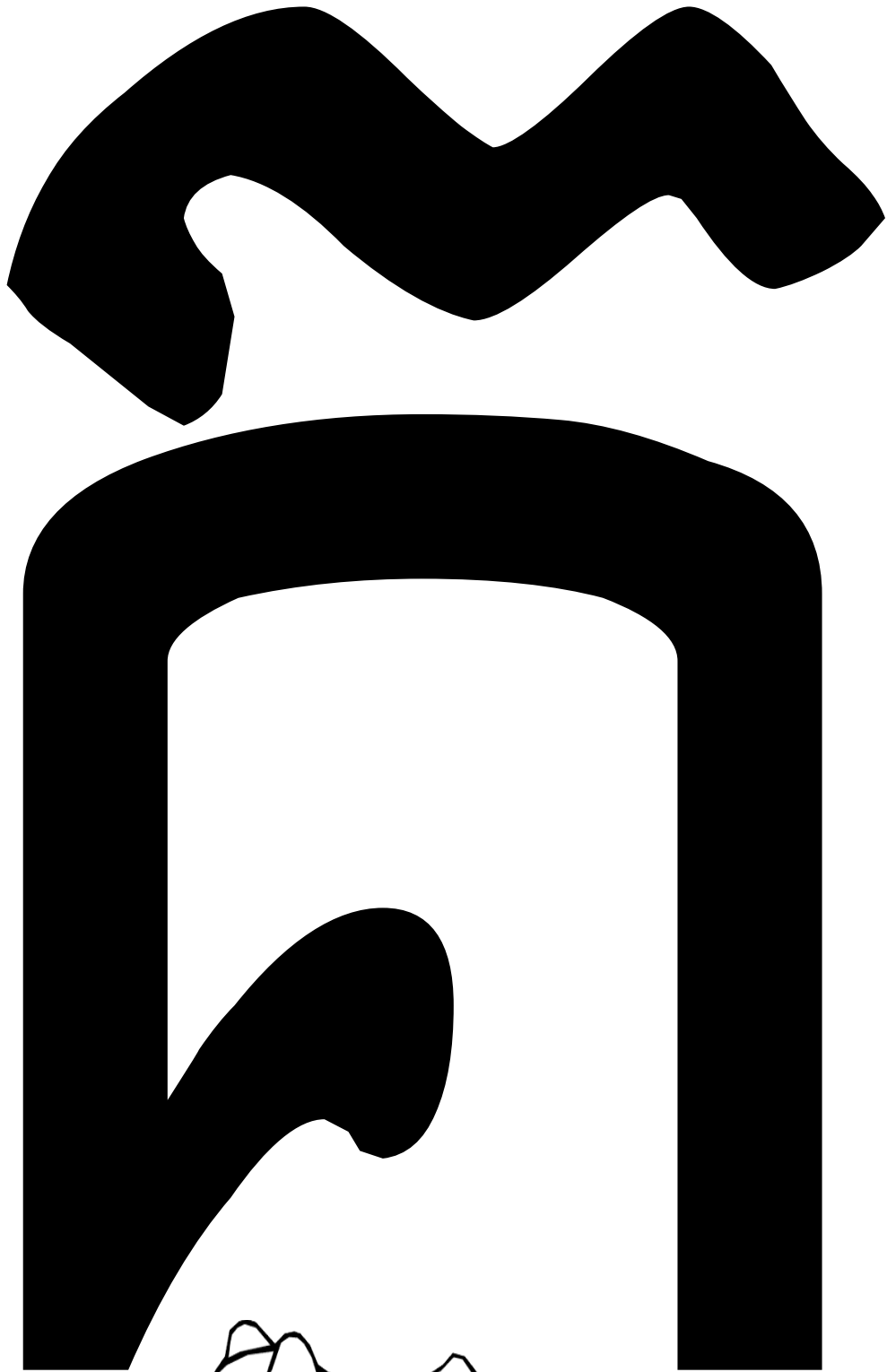
ង



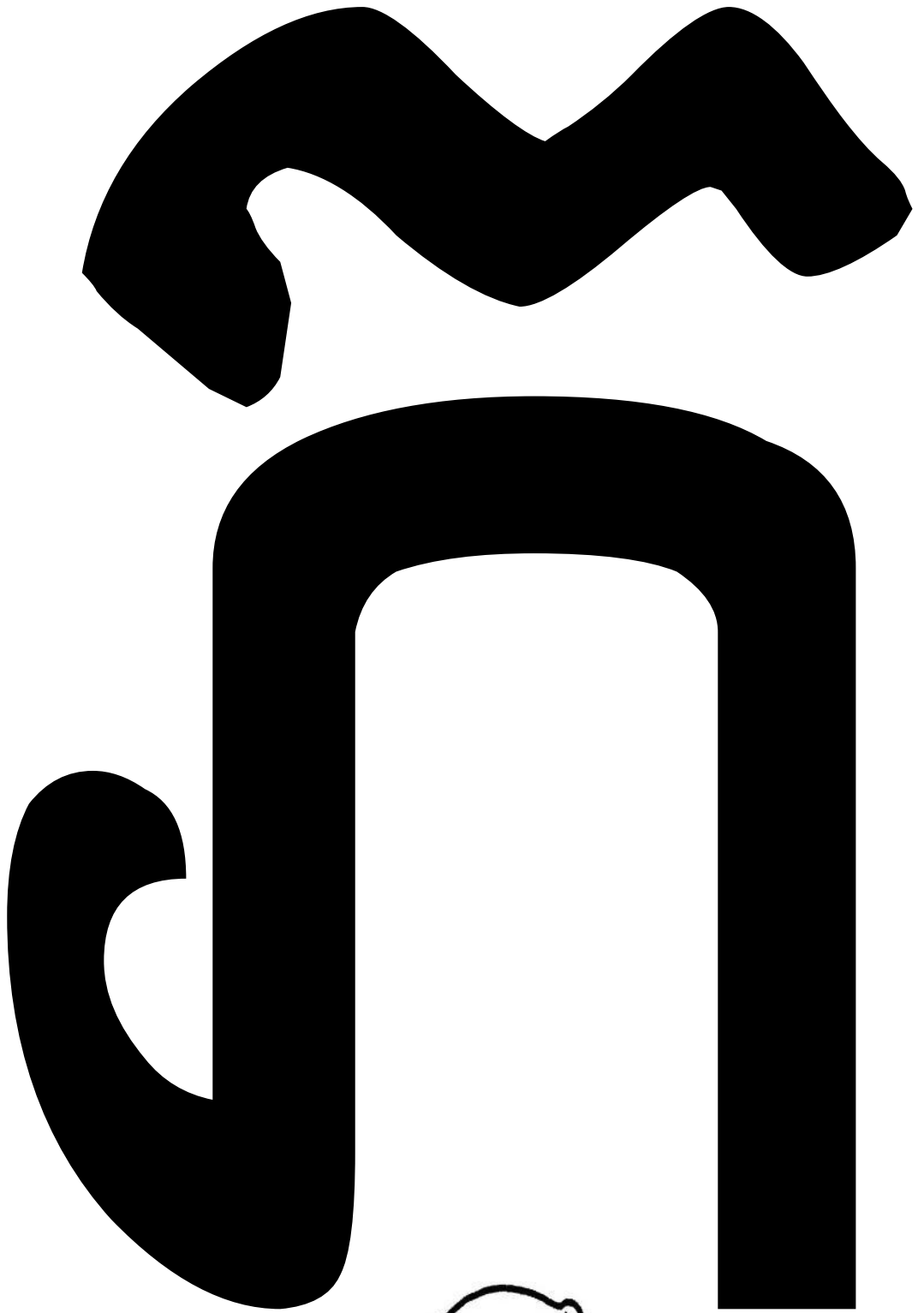
អណ្ណើក



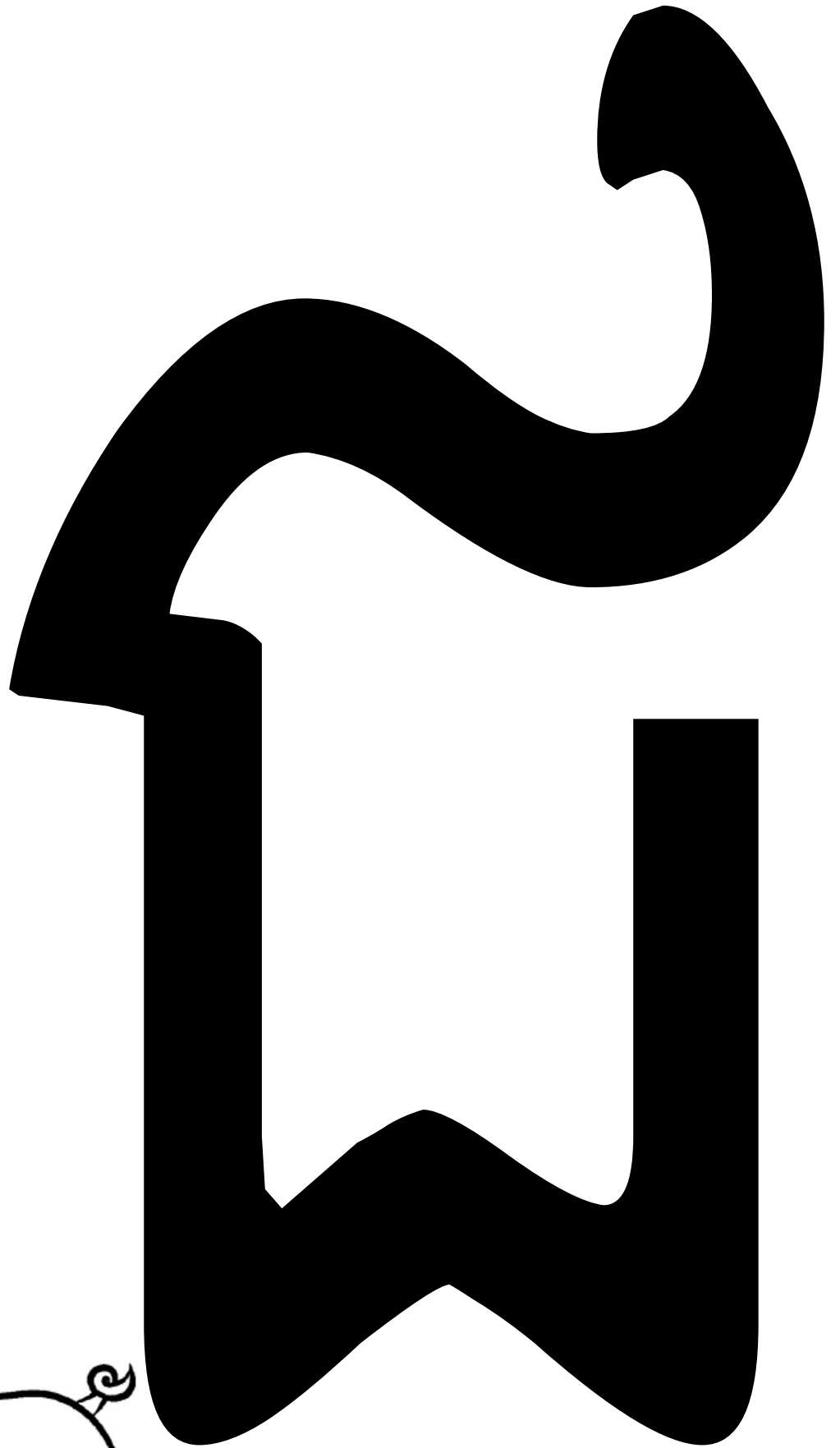
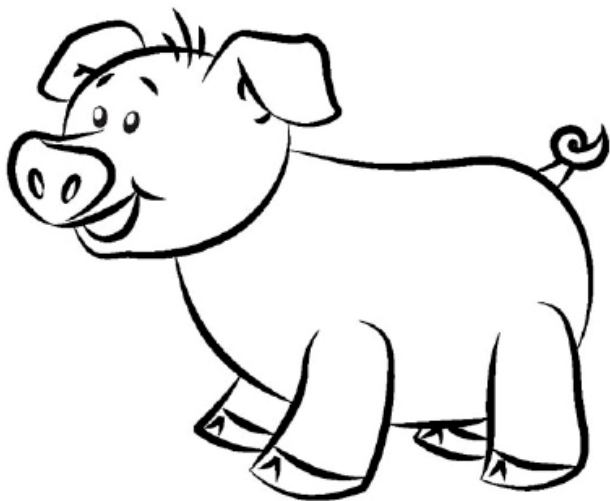
เต้า



๒๓

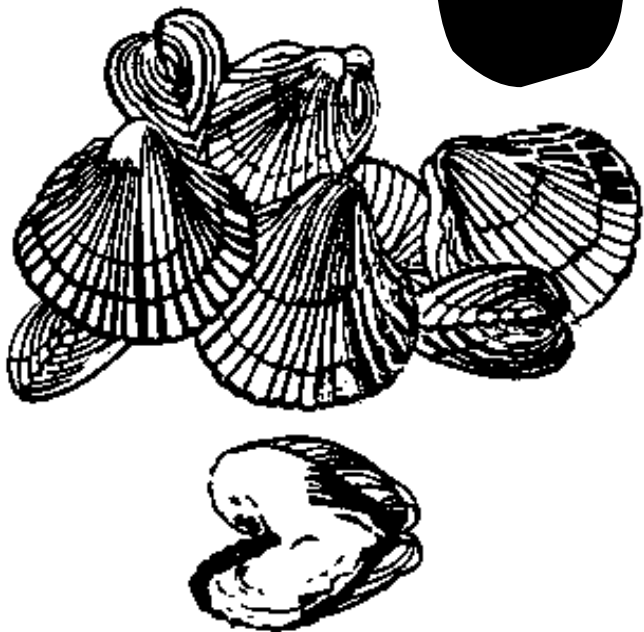


ជ្រូក

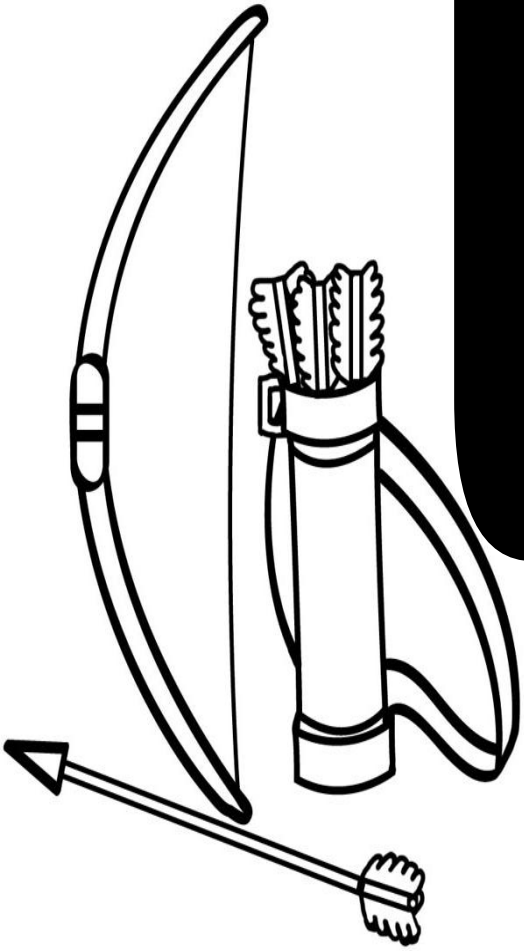
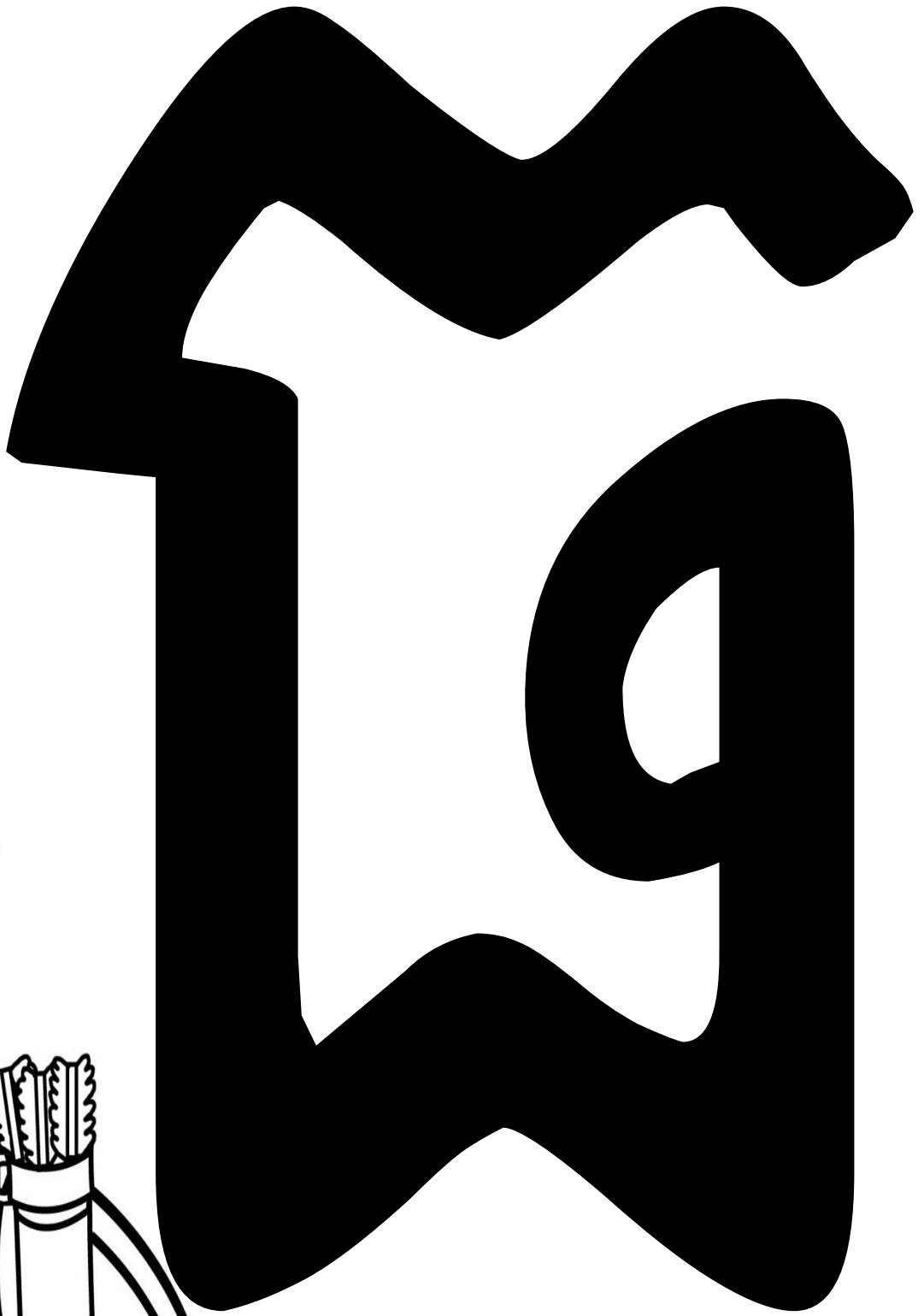


ងាវ

ង



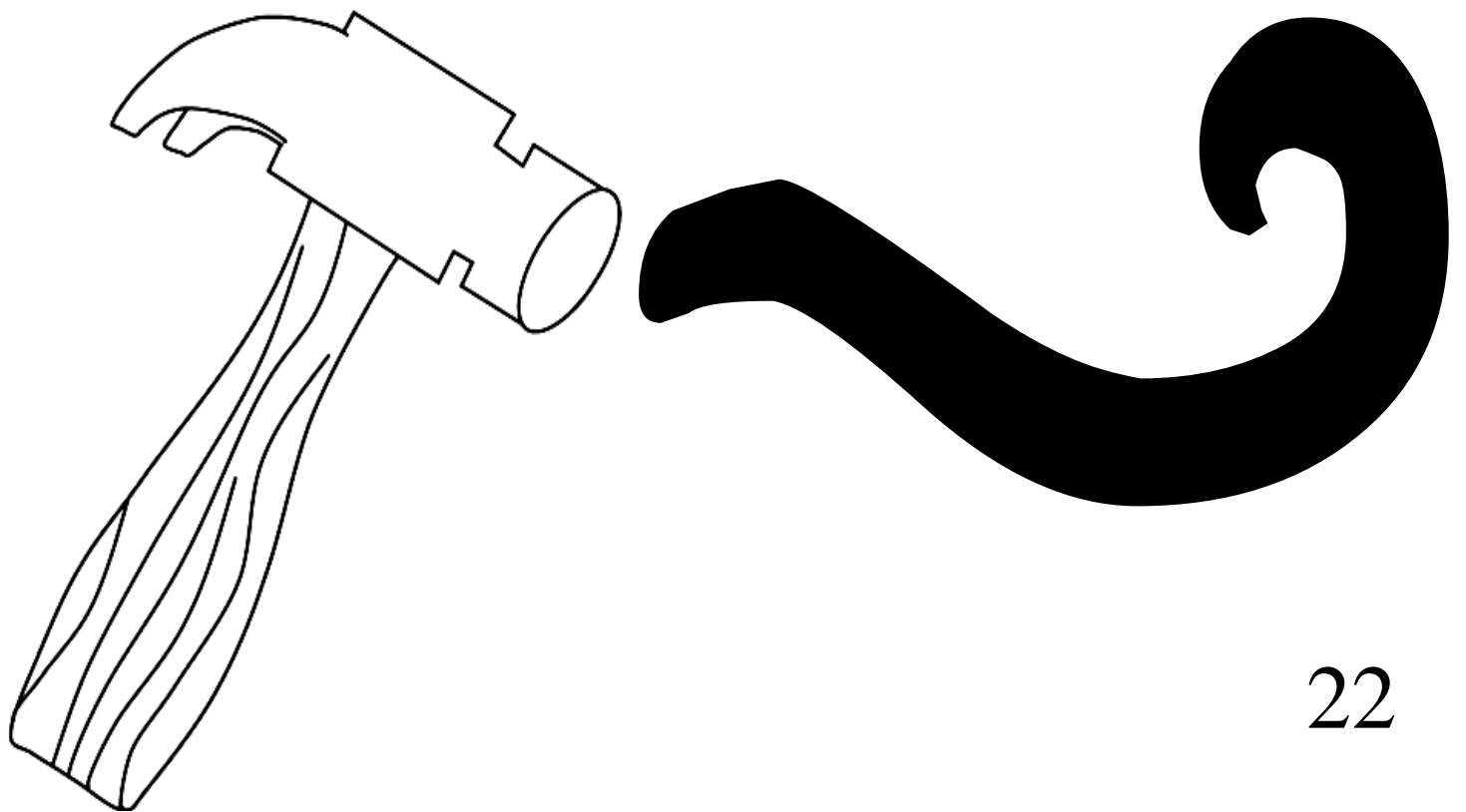
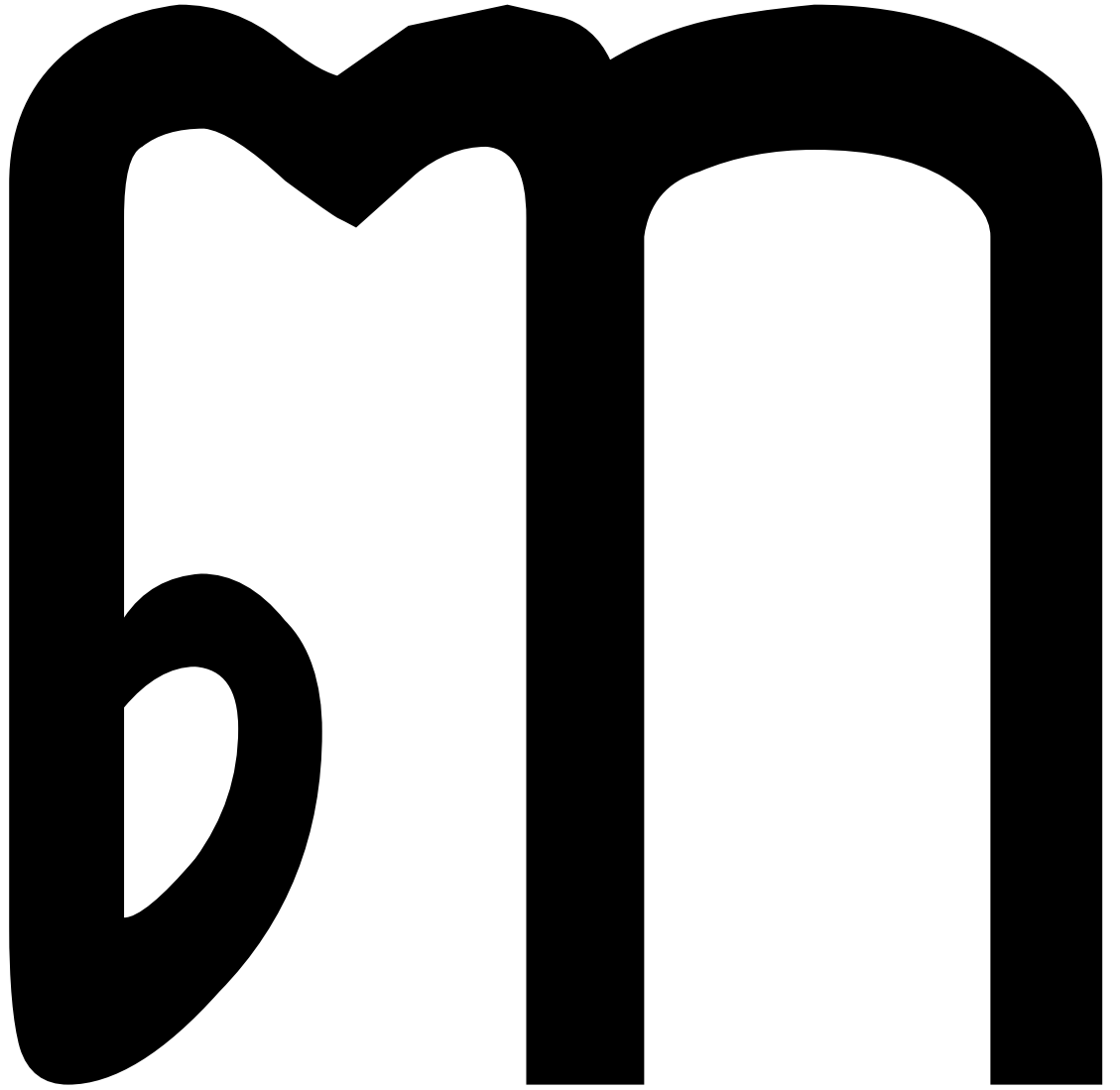
ଅକ୍ଷର



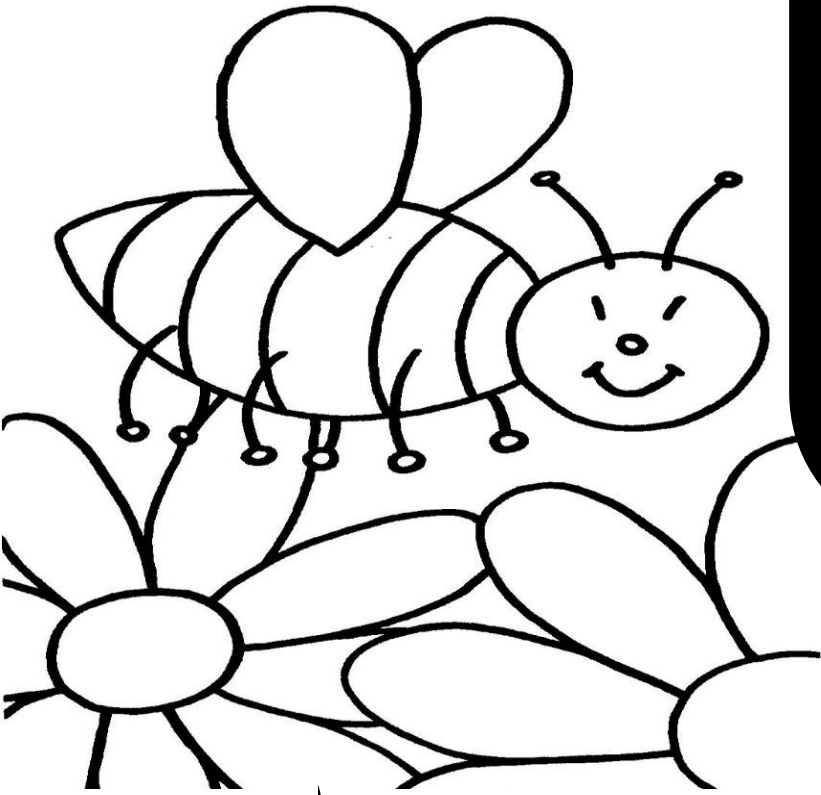
๓๖



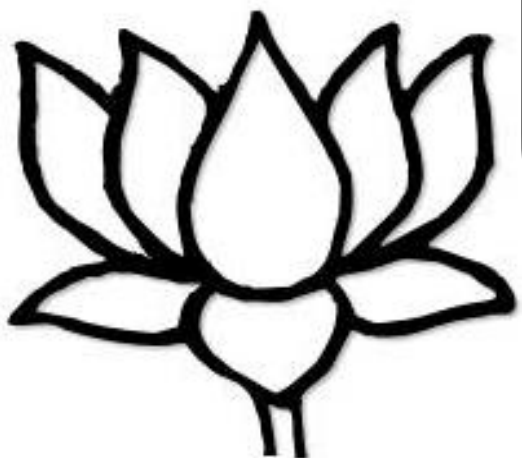
ញញ
៣



ۛۛۛ

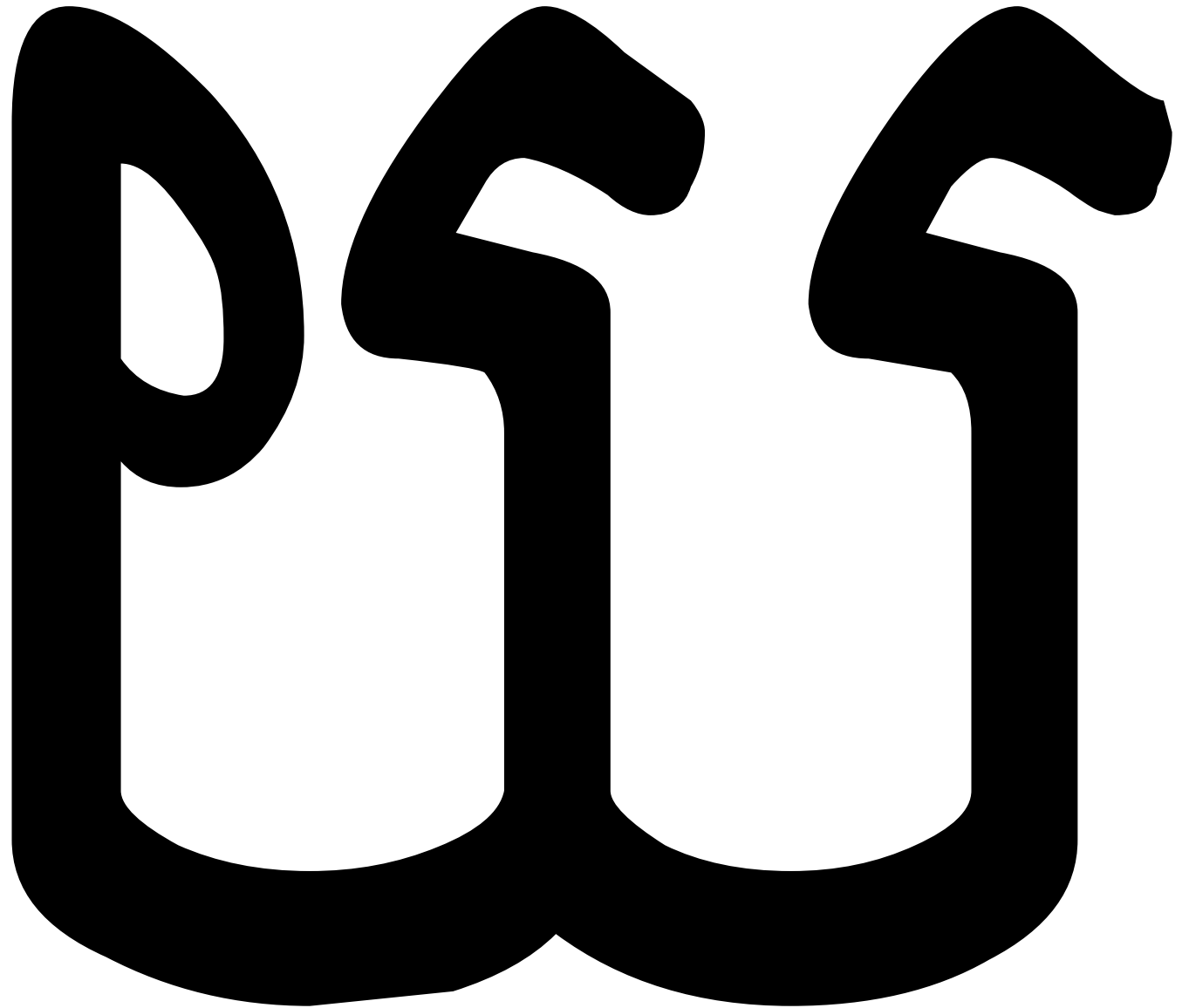
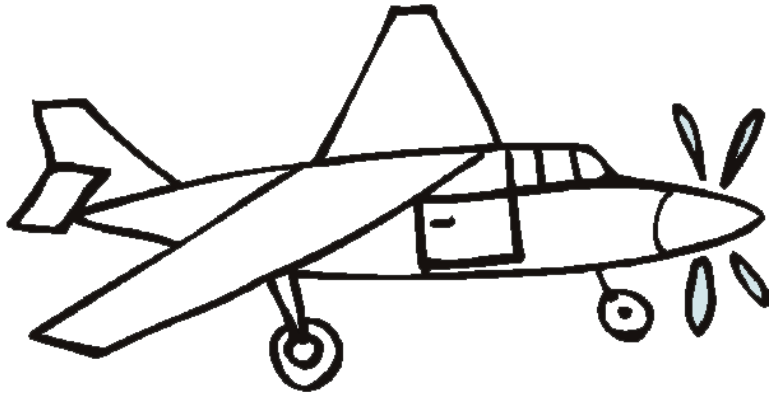


ឈូក

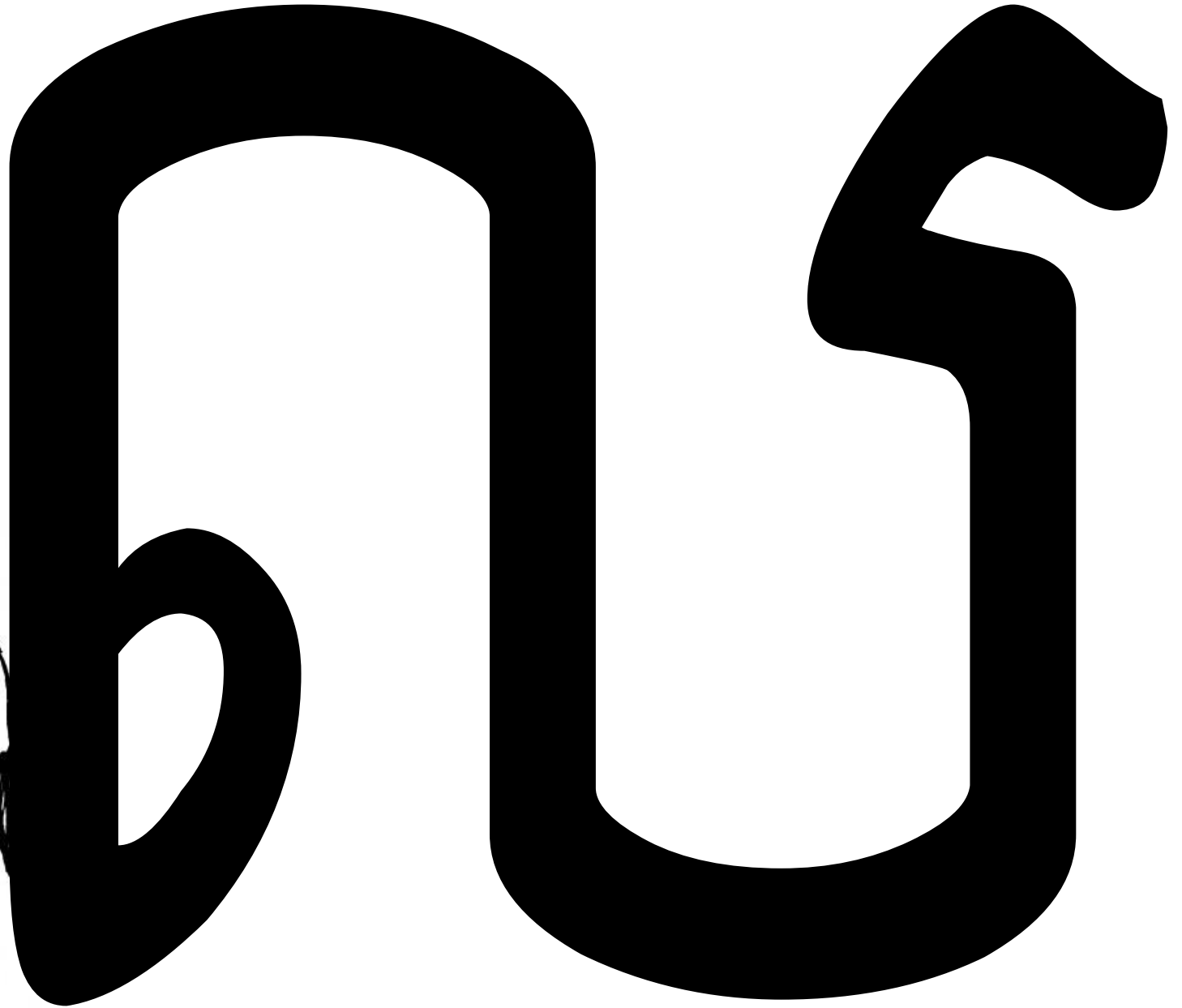
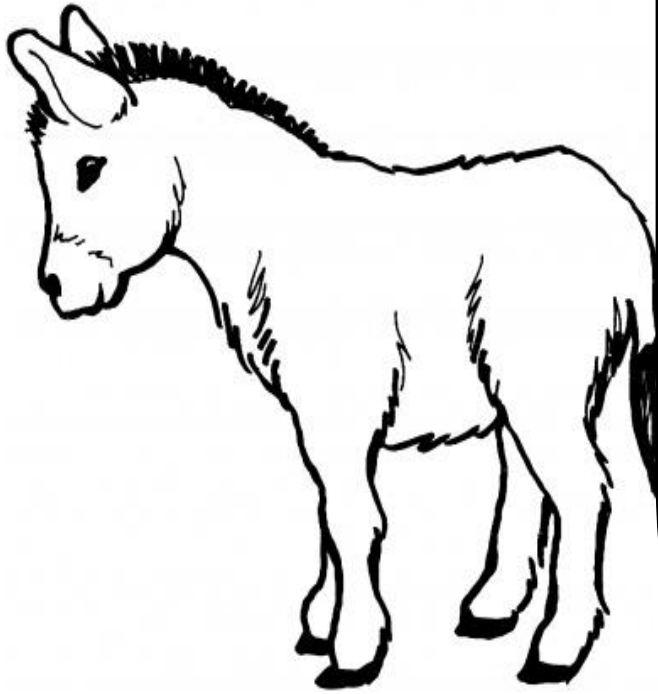


ឈូក

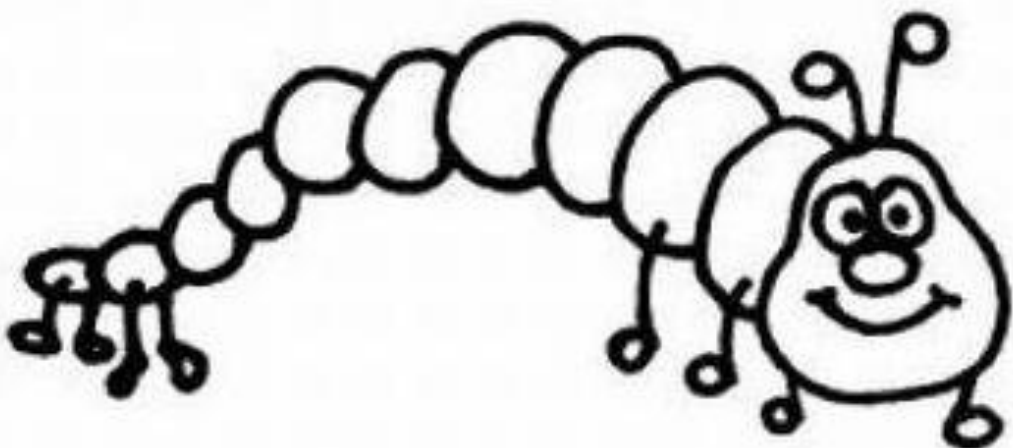
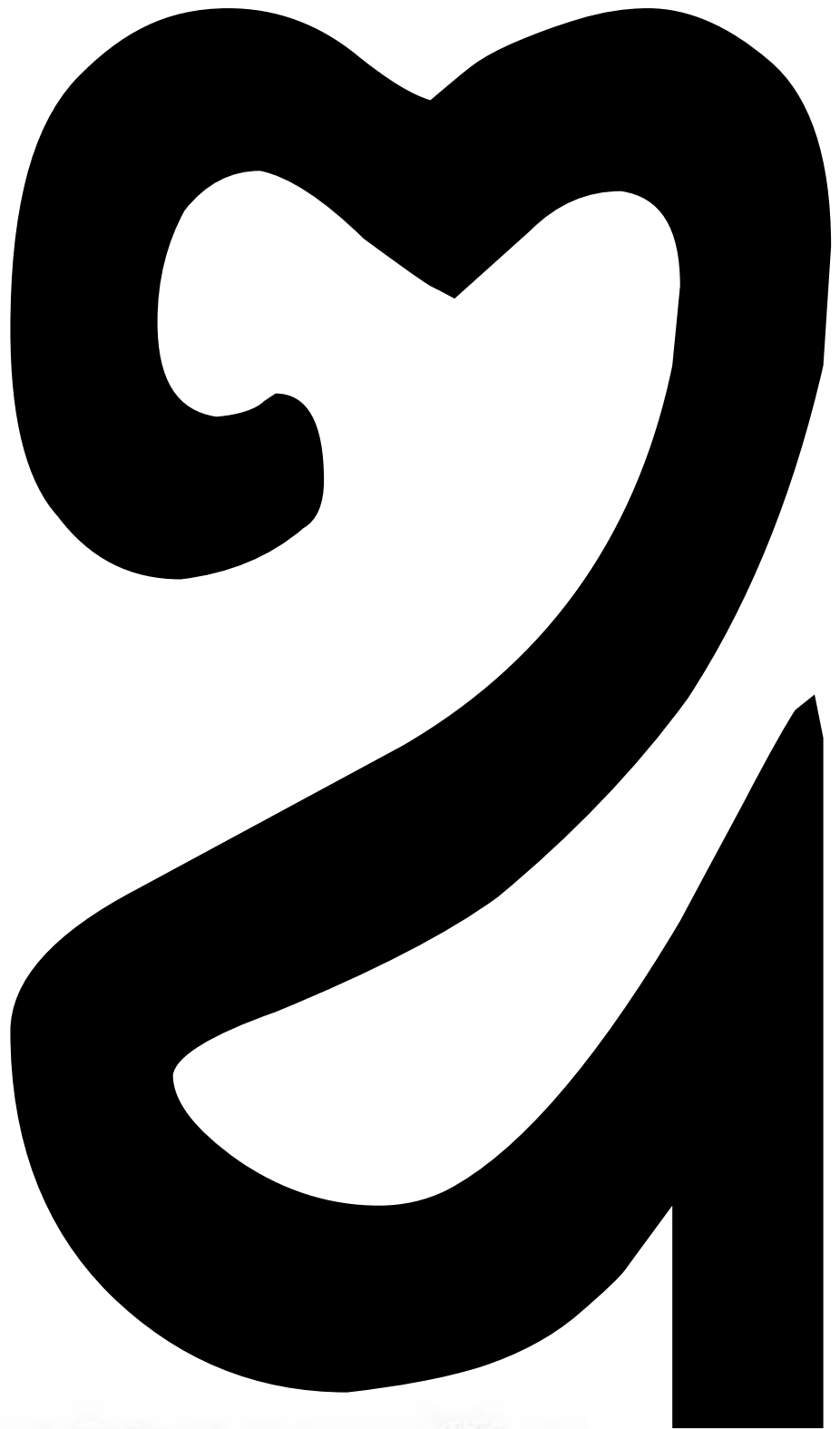
យន្តហោះ
៧



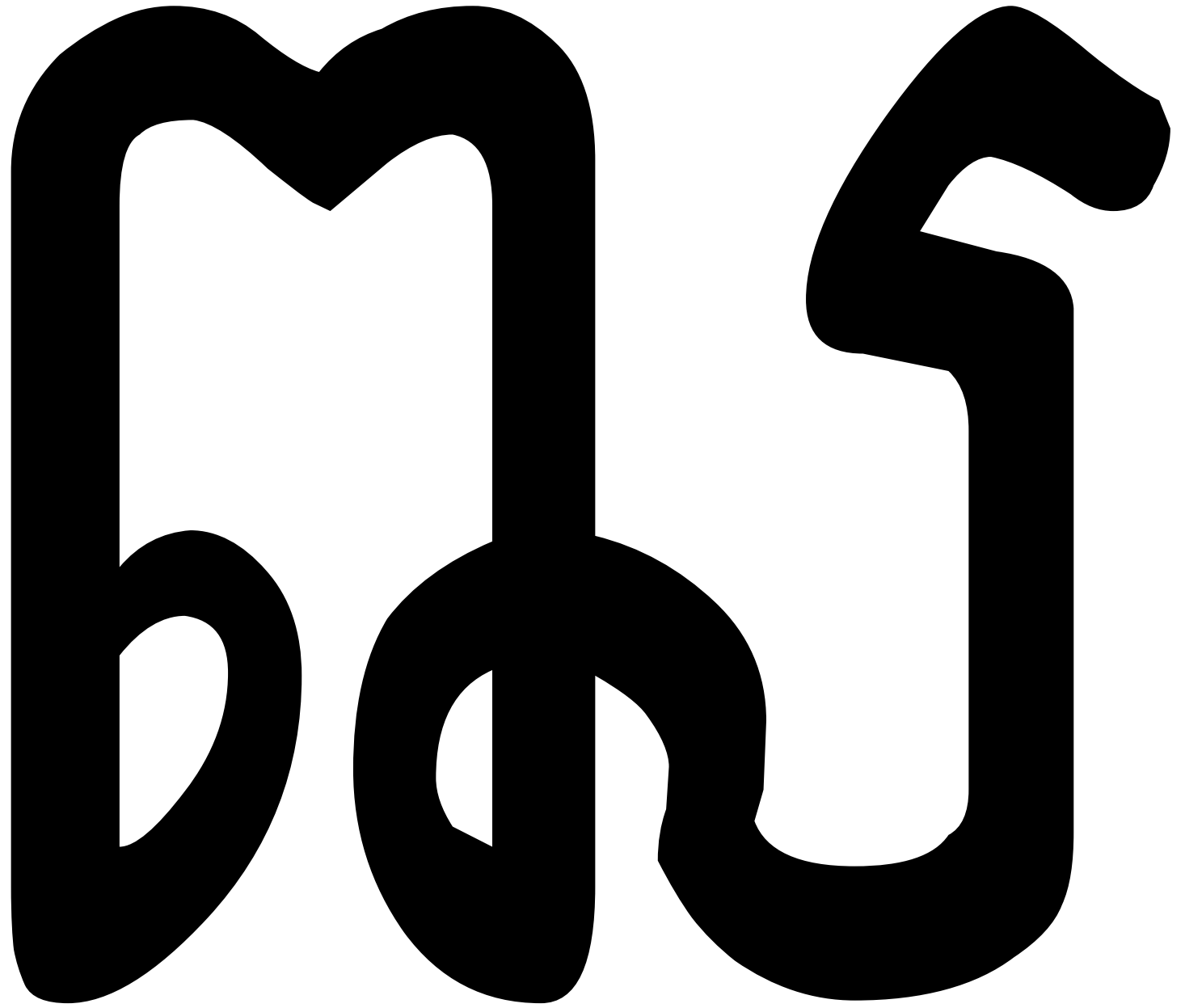
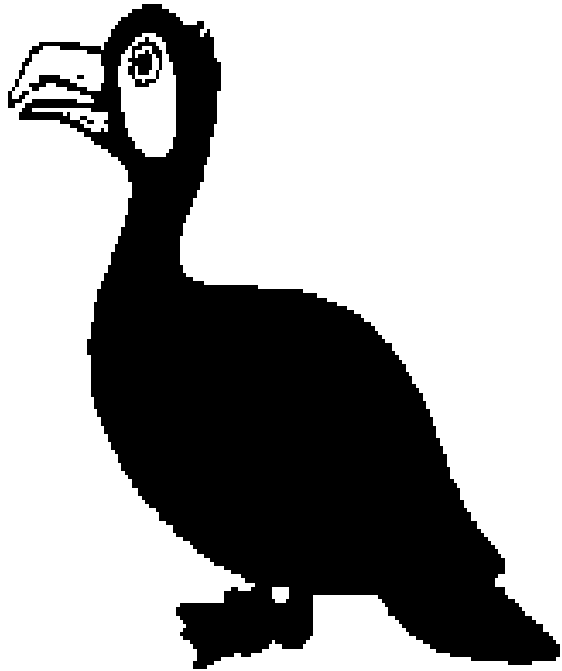
ஸா



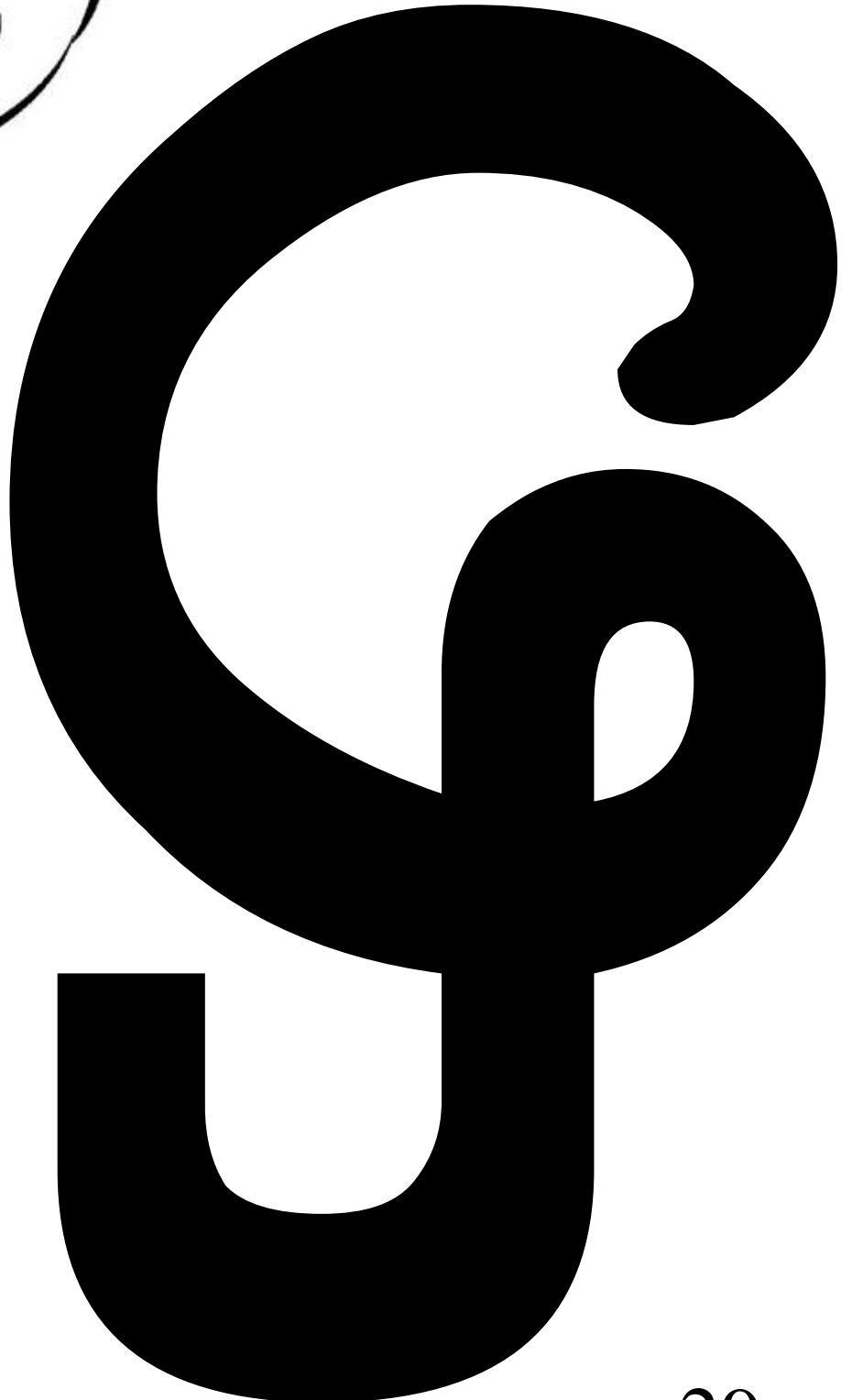
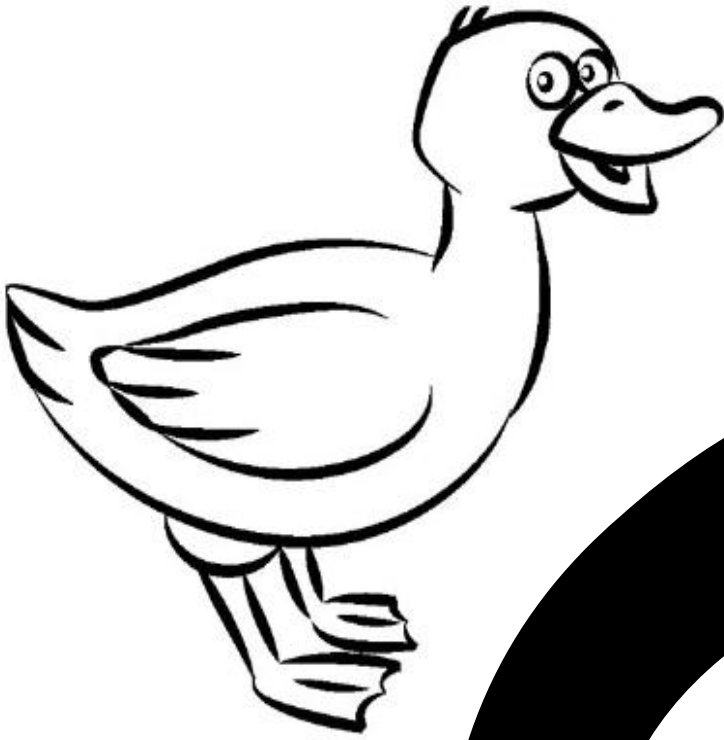
ខុកខ្សឹ



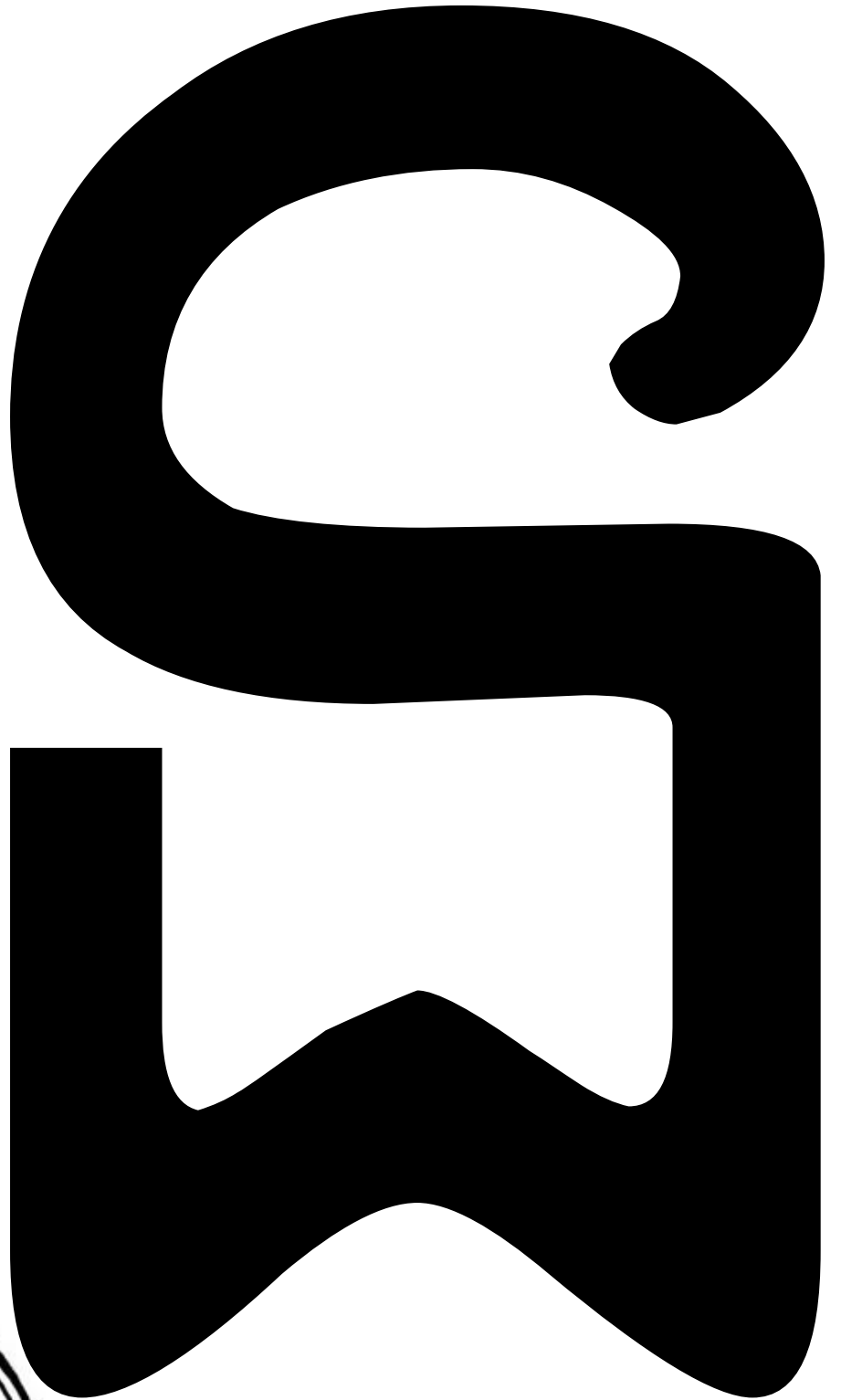
ណាមា



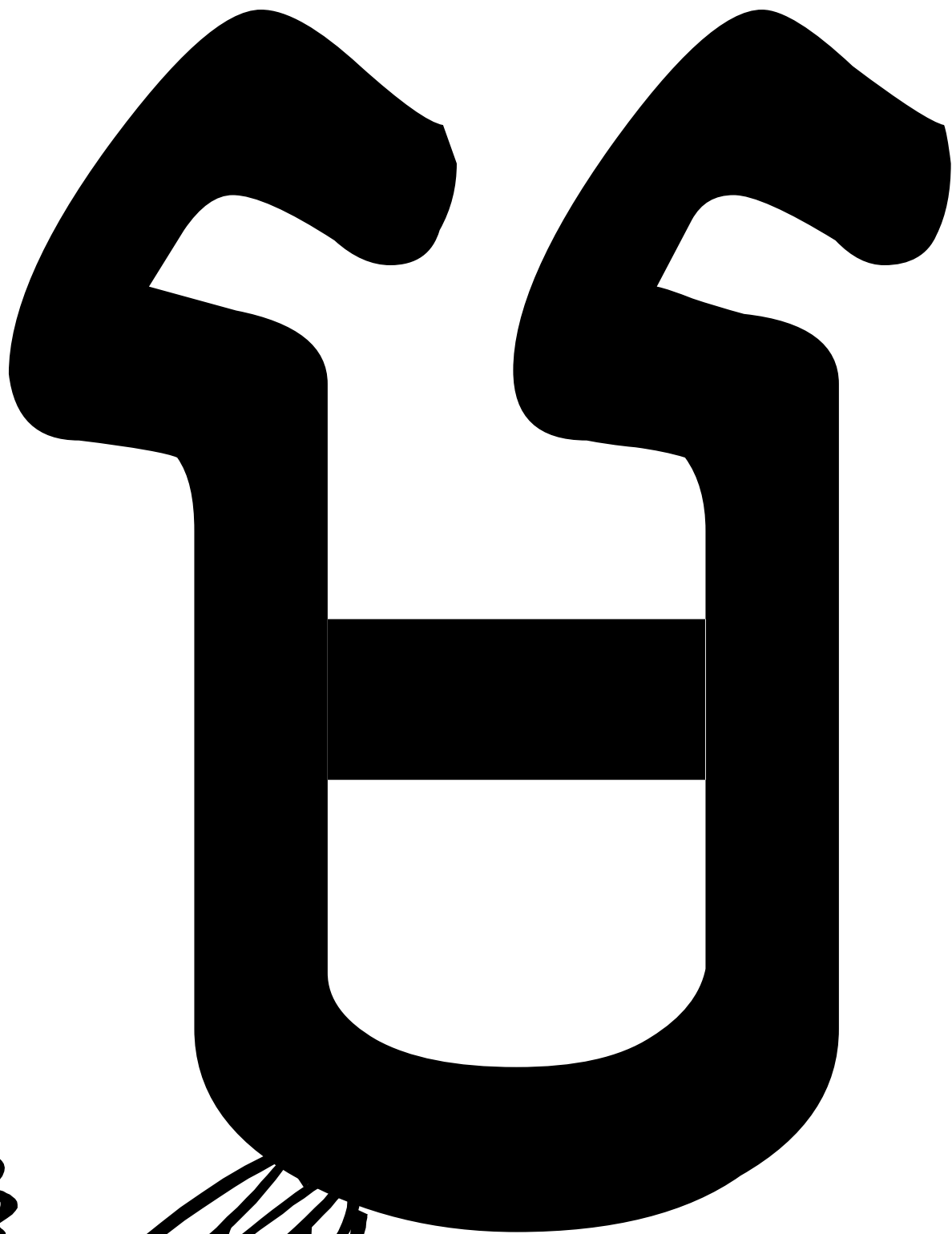
91



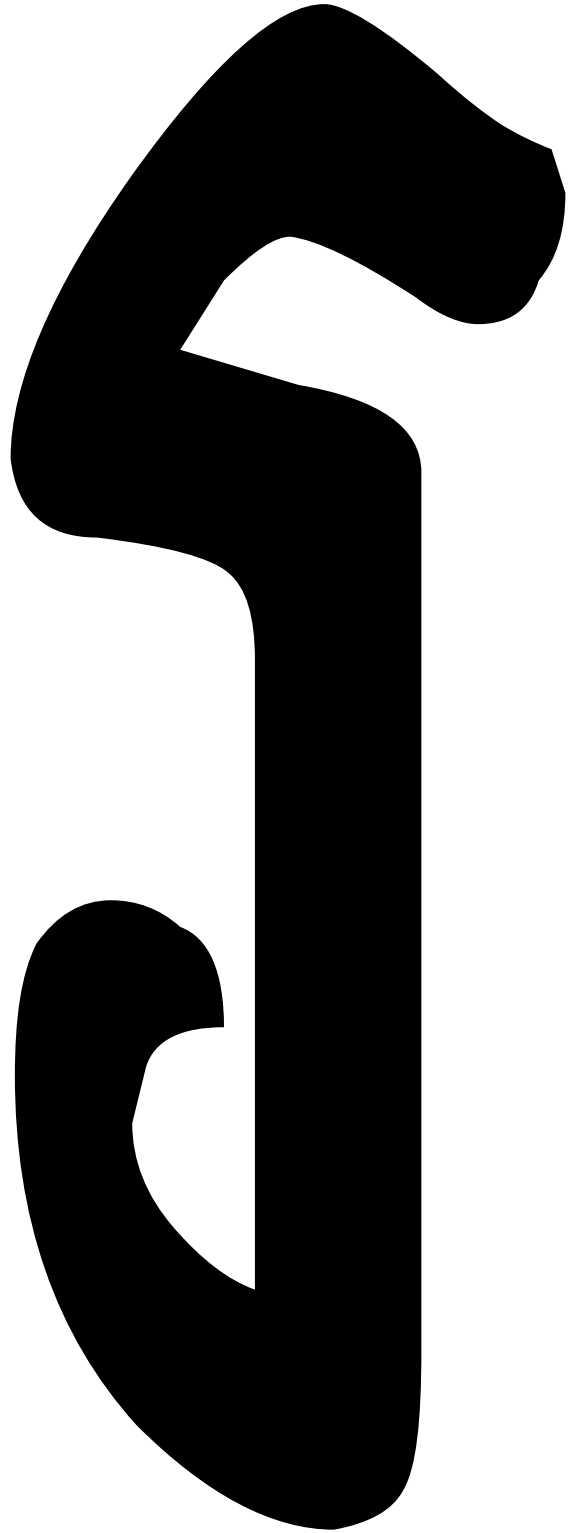
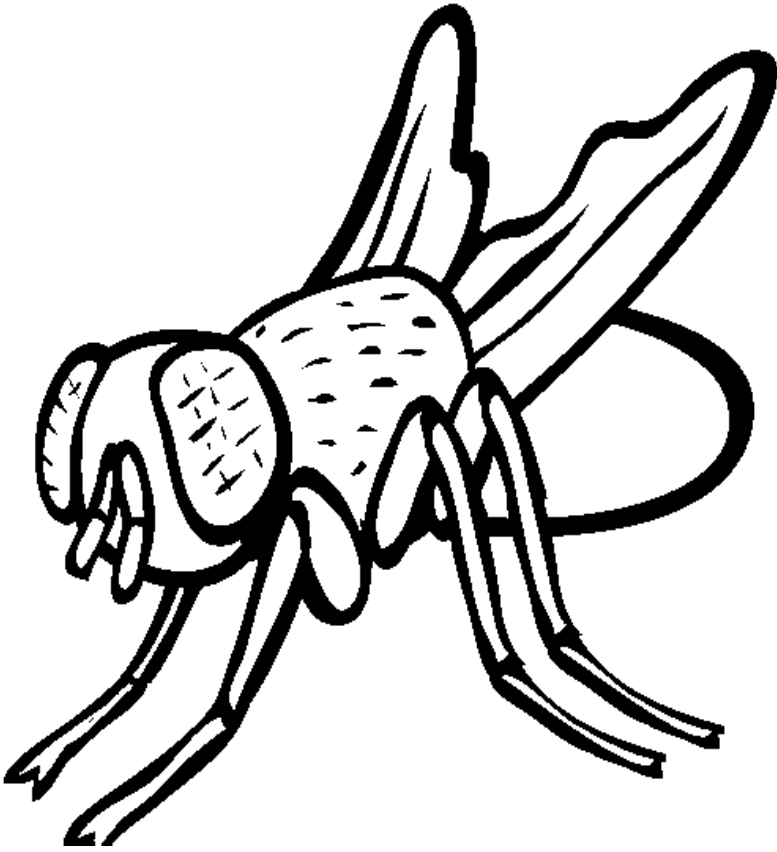
នាទីកា



មាន់



၂၃၃
၂



၄၆

